INFORMATION SERVICES INDUSTRY

ANNUAL CLIENT PRESENTATION

1983



About INPUT

INPUT provides planning information, analysis, and recommendations to managers and executives in the information processing industries. Through market research, technology forecasting, and competitive analysis, INPUT supports client management in making informed decisions.

Continuous-information advisory services, proprietary research/consulting, merger/acquisition assistance, and multiclient studies are provided to users and vendors of information systems and services (software, processing services, turnkey systems, systems integration, professional services, communications, systems/software maintenance and support).

Many of INPUT's professional staff members have more than 20 years' experience in their areas of specialization. Most have held senior management positions in operations, marketing, or planning. This expertise enables INPUT to supply practical solutions to complex business problems.

Formed as a privately held corporation in 1974, INPUT has become a leading international research and consulting firm. Clients include more than 100 of the world's largest and most technically advanced companies.

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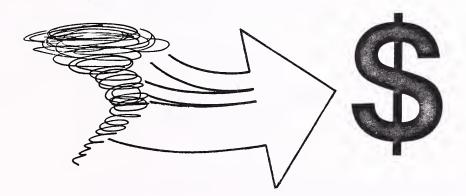
Information Services Industry Program (ISIP) Annual Client Presentation 1983



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INPUT Presents...

PROFITING FROM THE WHIRLWIND OF CHANGE



- INPUT



AGENDA

- Introduction
- Executive Summary
- Competitive Overview
- Industry Trends
- End-user Computing
- Market Outlook
- Conclusions and Recommendations



INPUT PROGRAMS

- Information Systems Program (ISP)
- Information Services Industry Program (ISIP)
- Company Analysis and Monitoring Program (CAMP)
- Field Services Program (FSP)
- Federal Information Systems and Services Program
- Custom and Multi-client Research

Information Services Industry Markets

Processing and Systems Markets

Software Markets Personal Computer Markets

Information Services Industry Markets

- Inquiry Service and Support
- Joint Client Conference
- Executive Bulletins, Seminars
- Acquisition Strategy Report
- Annual Industry Report Series
- Market Alert: Banking/Finance
- Market Alert: Discrete Manufacturing

Software Markets

- Annual Report 1984-1989
- Annual Presentation
- Five Market Reports
 - IBM Software Strategy
 - Software Productivity
 - Integrated DBMS Applications
 - Fourth Generation Languages
 - Professional Services

INPUT -

Processing and Systems Markets

- Annual Report 1984-1989
- Annual Presentation
- Five Market Reports
 - On-line Data Bases
 - Telecommunications
 - PC-to-mainframe
 - Successful RCS Strategies
 - Small Organizations

Personal Computer Markets

- Annual Report 1984-1989
- Annual Presentation
- Five Market Reports
 - PC-to-mainframe
 - Applications Transfer
 - PC Software Support
 - Pricing and Distribution
 - Home Computers

- INPUT

TODAY'S OBJECTIVE

- Describe Major Market Directions and Changes for 1983-1988
- Suggest High-potential Strategies and Actions



Market's rapidly changing character requires a higher degree of business strategy integration.

THEME

This integration combines previously distinct . . .

- Markets
- Products
- Distribution Channels
- Delivery Modes

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KEY ISSUES

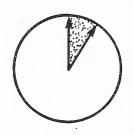
- Integrating PCs with Processing Services
- Best Strategies for Processing Services Vendors
- Response to Potential Software Price Erosion
- Outlook for Data-based Services
- Competing Against Better Financed Vendors

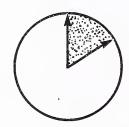
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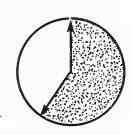
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

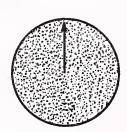
- Growth by Delivery Mode
 - 1983 Versus 1982
 - Five-year Forecasts
- Recap of Key Issues

THE INFORMATION SERVICES INDUSTRY IN 60 SECONDS

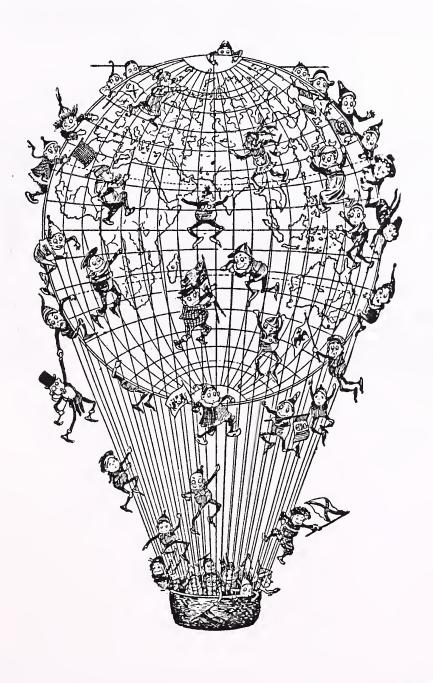




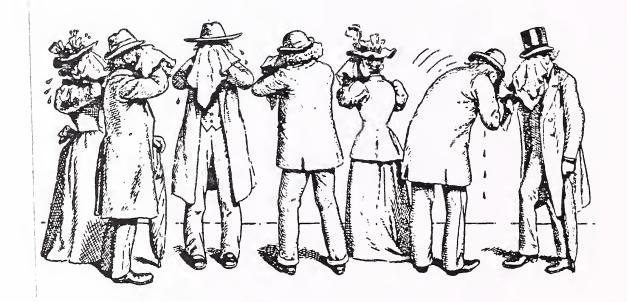




OPPORTUNITIES ABOUND

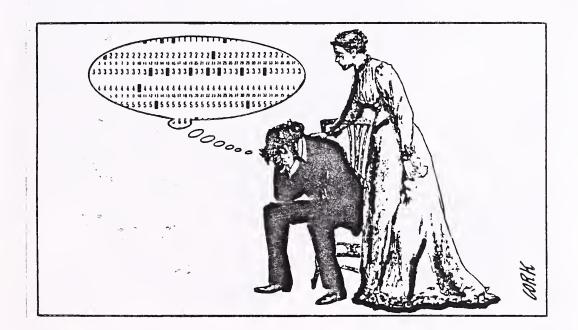


BUT DISAPPOINTMENTS CAN OCCUR



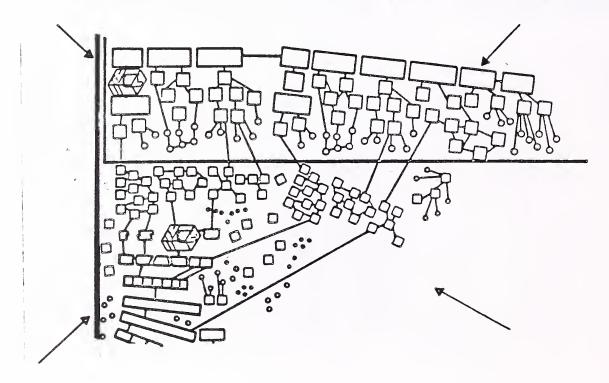
- INPUT

THE PAST IS GONE FOREVER



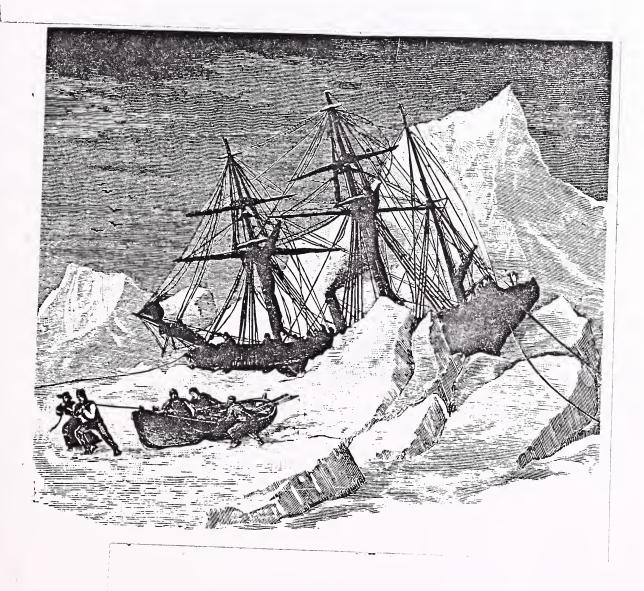
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EVERYTHING IS CHANGING

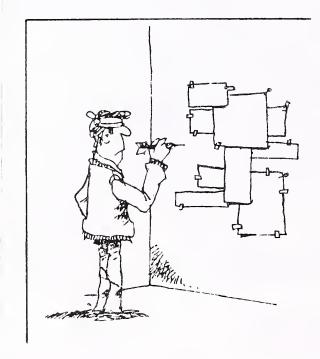


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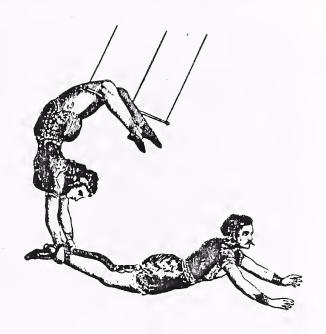
FLEXIBILITY IS CRUCIAL



SELECT OPPORTUNITIES CAREFULLY

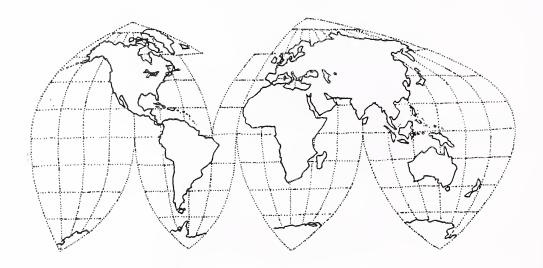


SEEK DEPENDABLE PARTNERS



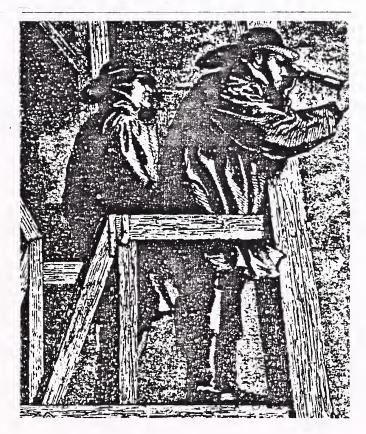
INPUT -

THERE'S A WORLD OF OPPORTUNITY



- INPUT

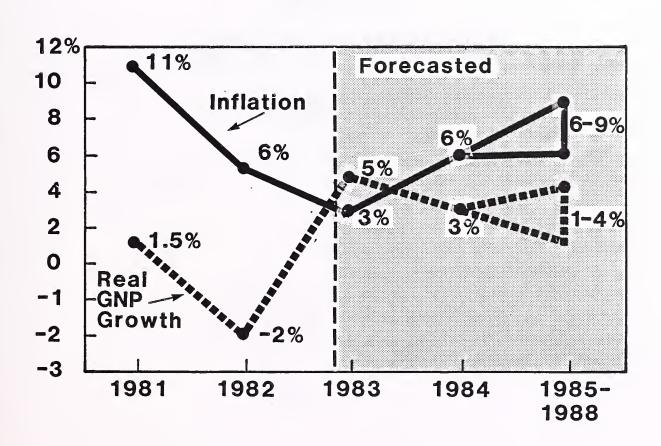
FORECASTS



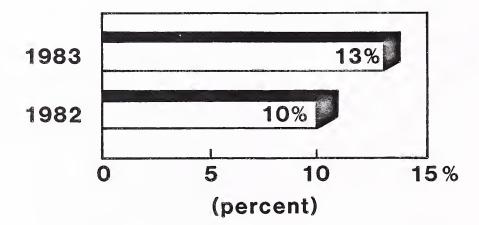
FORECAST PARAMETERS

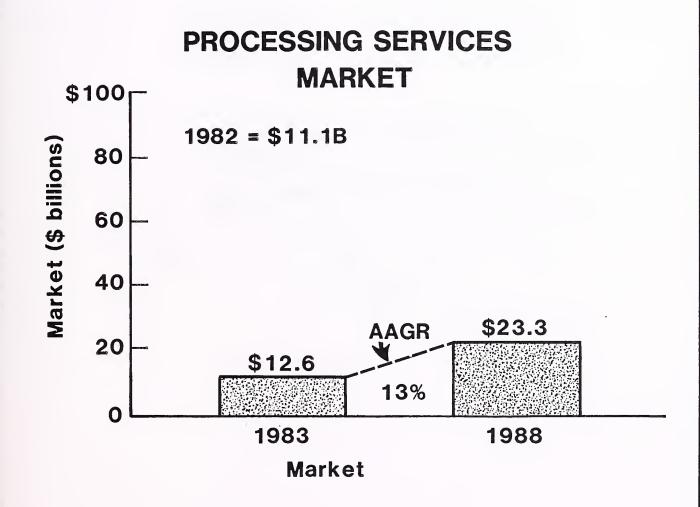
- U.S. Noncaptive User Expenditures
- Calendar Year
- Current Dollars
- AAGR = Average Annual Growth Rate

ECONOMY TRENDS

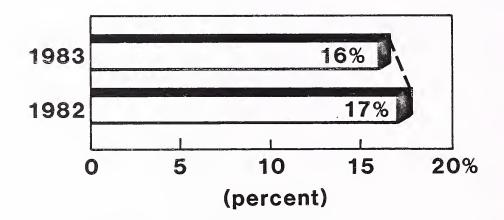


PROCESSING SERVICES ANNUAL MARKET GROWTH

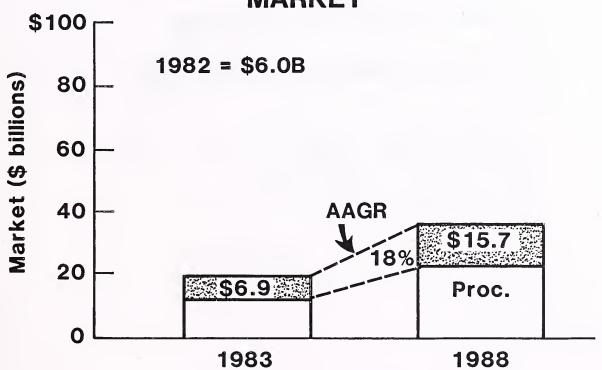




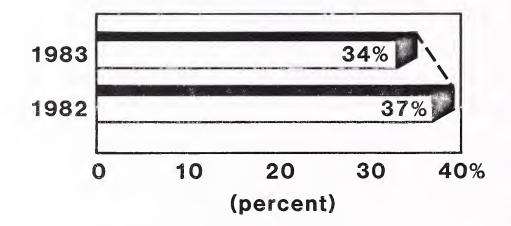
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES ANNUAL MARKET GROWTH



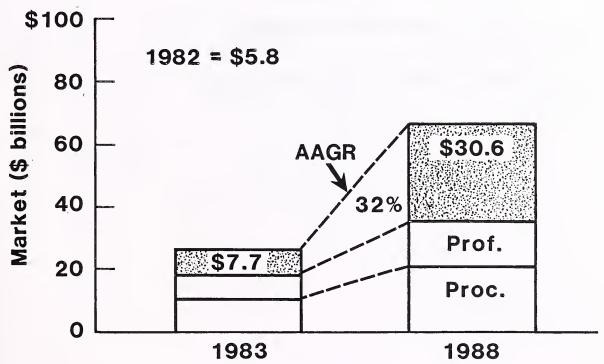




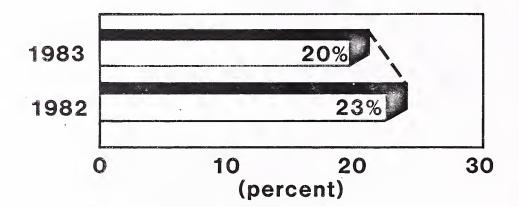
SOFTWARE PRODUCTS ANNUAL MARKET GROWTH

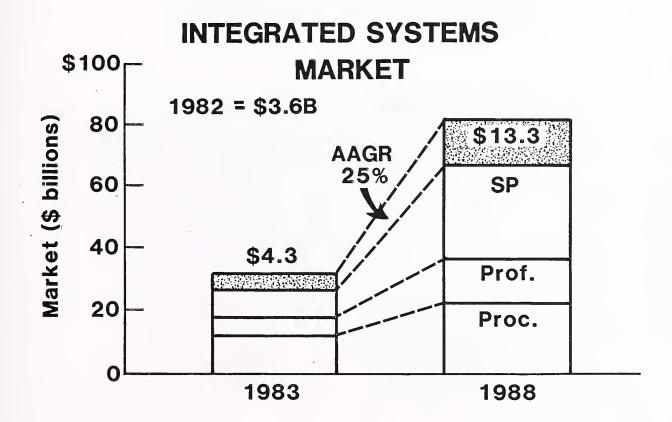


SOFTWARE PRODUCTS MARKET

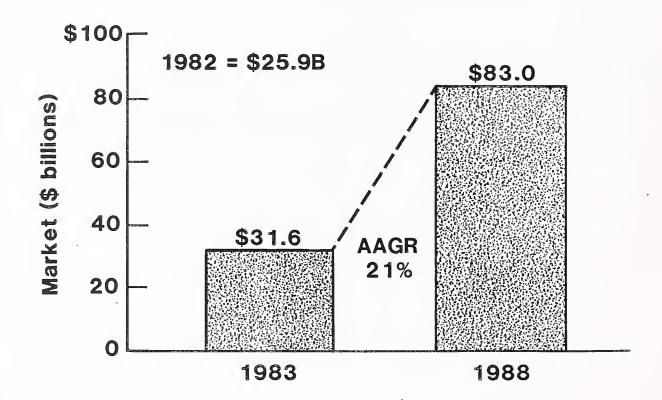


INTEGRATED SYSTEMS ANNUAL MARKET GROWTH

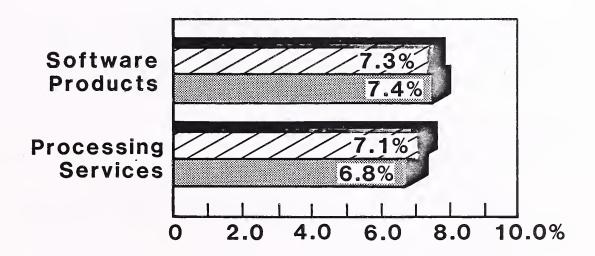




INFORMATION SERVICES



PROFIT*TRENDS

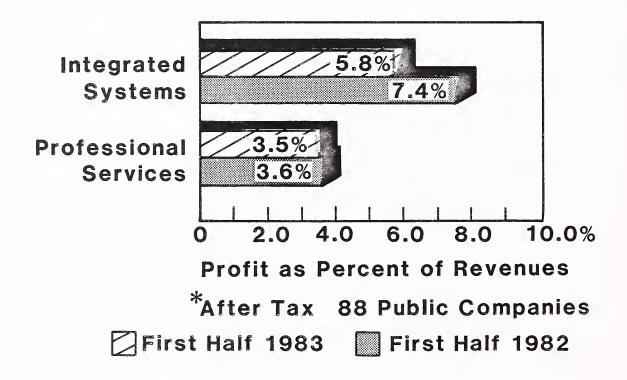


Profit as Percent of Revenues
*After Tax 88 Public Companies

First Half 1983 First Half 1982

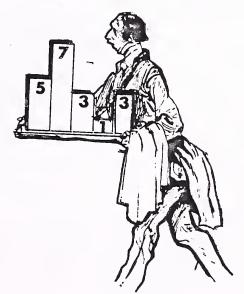
- INPUT

PROFIT*TRENDS



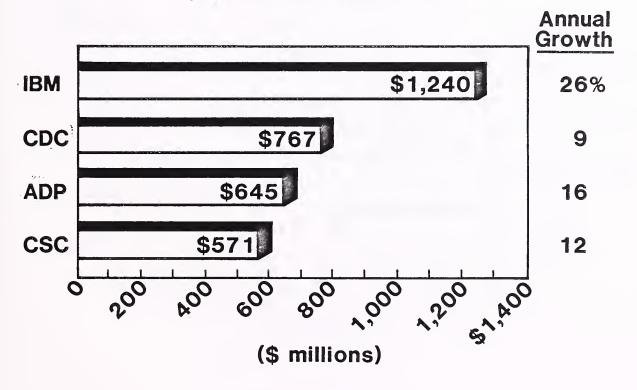
III. COMPETITIVE OVERVIEW

- Largest
- Fastest Growing
- Acquisitions, Disengagements

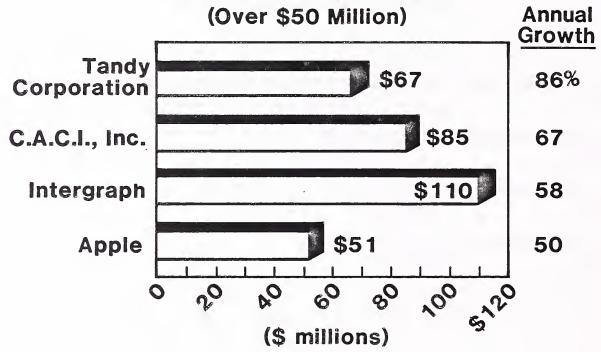


VENDOR DATA • 1982 Calendar Year • U.S. Revenue Noncaptive - INPUT -

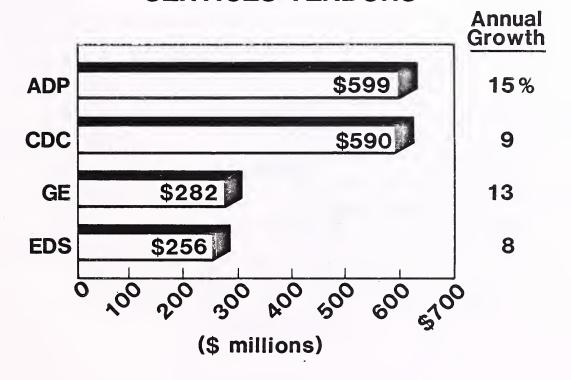




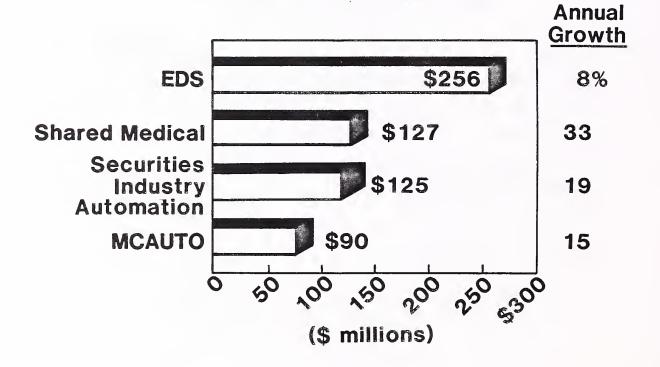
FASTEST GROWING INFORMATION SERVICES VENDORS



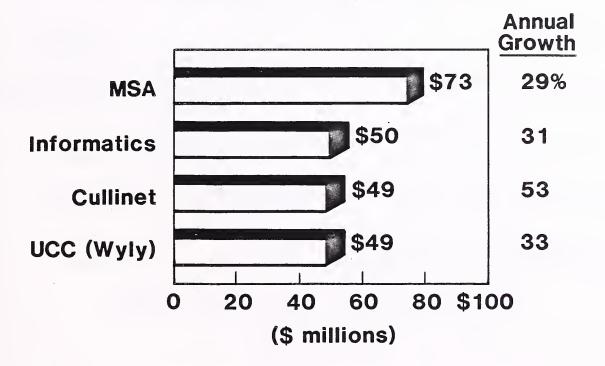
LARGEST PROCESSING SERVICES VENDORS







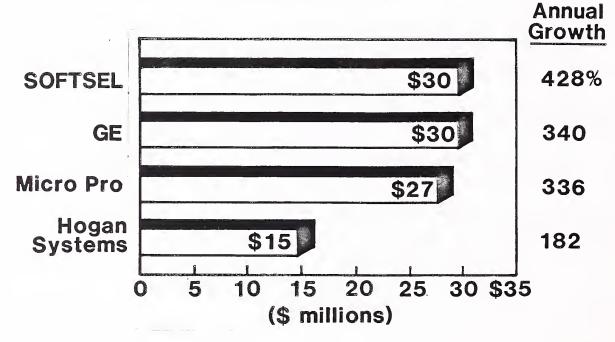
LARGEST INDEPENDENT SOFTWARE PRODUCT VENDORS



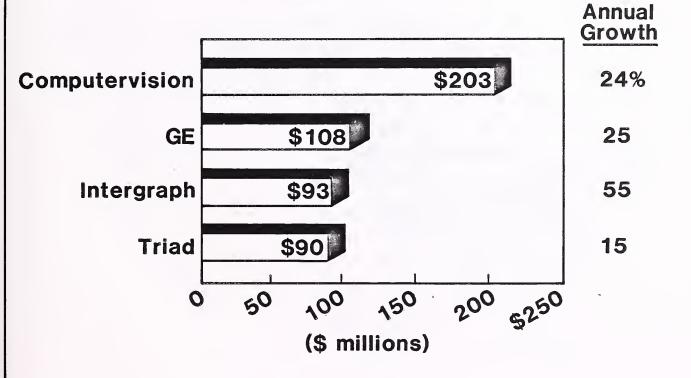
- INPUT

FASTEST-GROWING SOFTWARE PRODUCTS VENDORS

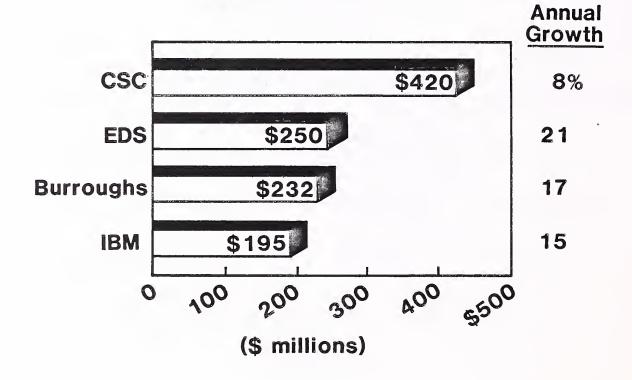




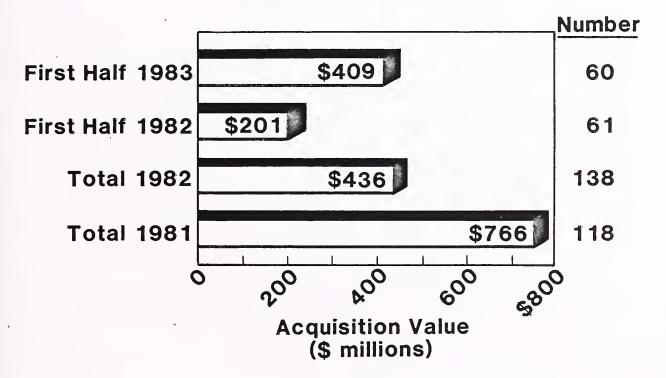
LARGEST INTEGRATED SYSTEMS VENDORS



LARGEST PROFESSIONAL SERVICES VENDORS



ACQUISITION ACTIVITY



SOURCE: Broadview Associates

ACQUISITIONS

Acquirer	Acquired
Dun & Bradstreet	McCormack & Dodge
Martin Marietta Data Systems	Mathematica
Scientific Software	Intercomp Development & Engineering

- INPUT -

ACQUISITIONS

Acquirer	Acquired
ADP	GTE Telenet Services
AGS	Micro America Distributing
Computer Associates	IUS

INPUT -

DISENGAGEMENTS

Disengaged By	Disengaged Unit	Sold To
Chase Manhattan Bank	Managistics, Inc.	Bank of America
ADP	CPI, Inc.	Continental Corp.
American General	NLT Computer Services	Management Group



INDUSTRY TRENDS

- I.S. Manager's Perspective
- Hardware
- Software
- Telecommunications
- Implications for People

TOP CONCERNS OF I.S. MANAGERS

Top Problems

- 1. Software
- 2. Personnel
- 3. User Relations

Top Objectives

- 1. Software
- 2. Hardware
- 3. Personnel

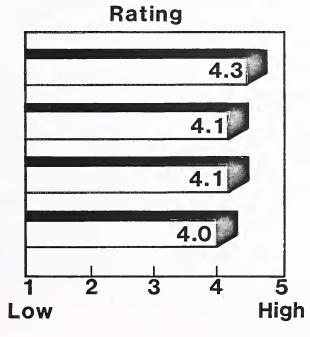
HIGH-INTEREST AREAS OF LARGE-COMPANY I.S. EXECUTIVES

PC-to-mainframe Systems

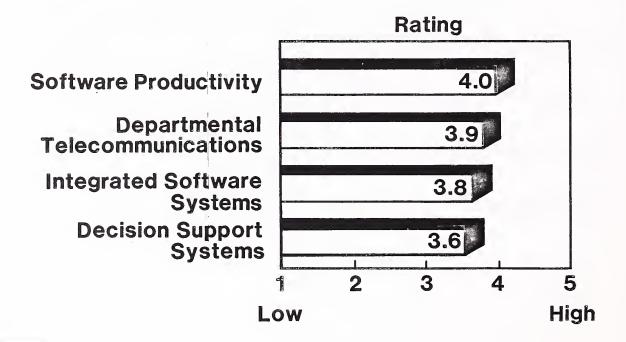
Executive Workstations

Office Systems Integration

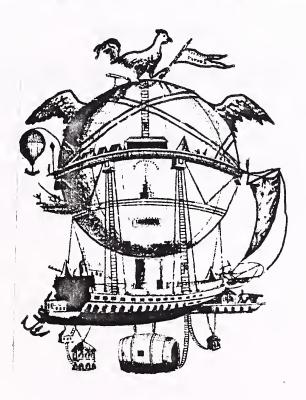
Intelligent Workstations



HIGH-INTEREST AREAS OF LARGE-COMPANY I.S. EXECUTIVES



HARDWARE



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MID-80s CENTRAL COMPUTERS

- Will Concentrate On:
 - Large Shared Data Bases
 - Data Archiving and Retrieval
 - Large Transaction-drivenData Capture
- Will Decline in Price 10% Annually

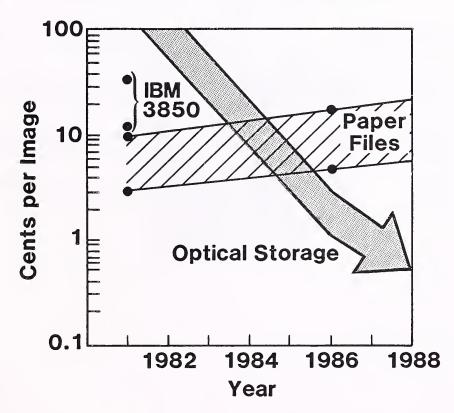
MID-80s El	ND-USER COMPUTERS
	0 "370/158" will sit on are foot of your desk.
	INPUT

WORKSTATIONS

- More Integration
 - PCs
 - Telephone
 - Voice/Data/Text/Graphics
 - Local Area Network
- IBM/Rolm = Stronger Voice Commitment

INPUT -

OPTICAL STORAGE TO BECOME 10 TIMES CHEAPER THAN PAPER



SOFTWARE



FOURTH GENERATION LANGUAGE CONVERSION TARGETS

Characteristic

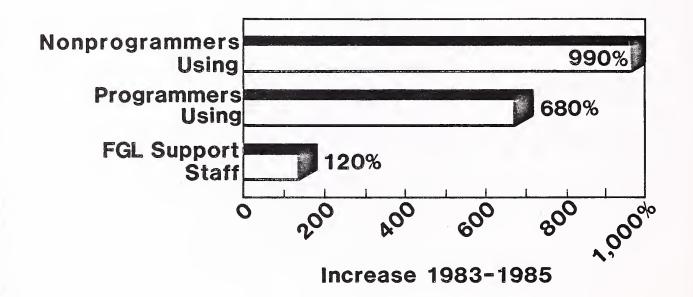
Importance

User Willing to Assume Responsibility High

Constantly Changing User Needs High

Defined User System Ownership High

EXPECTED INCREASES IN FOURTH GENERATION LANGUAGE USE

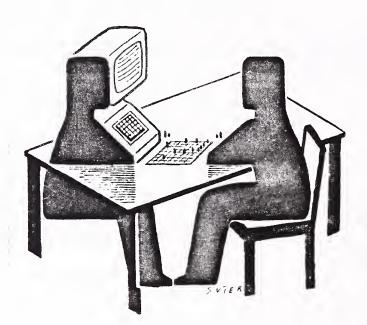


DESIGN FOR RISING USER EXPECTATIONS

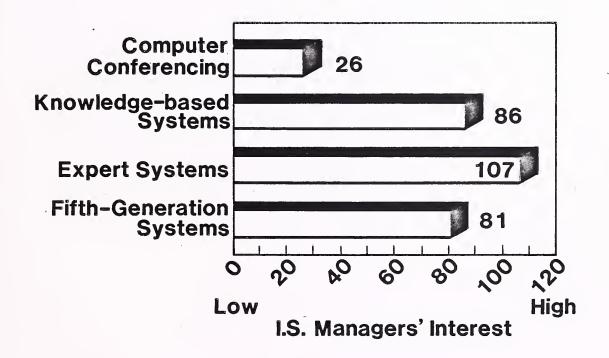
- •Comprehensive Integration
- Windowing
- Better Ergonomics
 - Icons, Help Functions
 - Grows with User
 - Response: 0.1 Second

EXPERT SYSTEMS GAINING COMMERCIAL ACCEPTANCE

- Medicine
- Law
- Business



INTEREST IN NEW OFFICE TECHNOLOGIES



SOFTWARE RECOMMENDATIONS

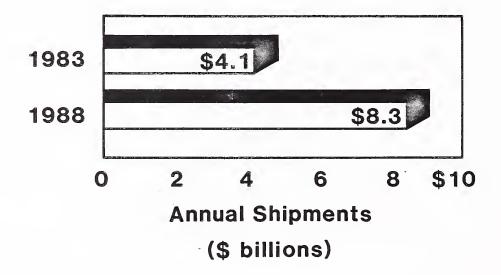
- Upgrade Current Products with . . .
 - DBMS
 - Fourth Generation Languages
 - Friendlier User Interfaces

TELECOMMUNICATIONS



TELECOMMUNICATIONS TRENDS

• Equipment Shipments to Double

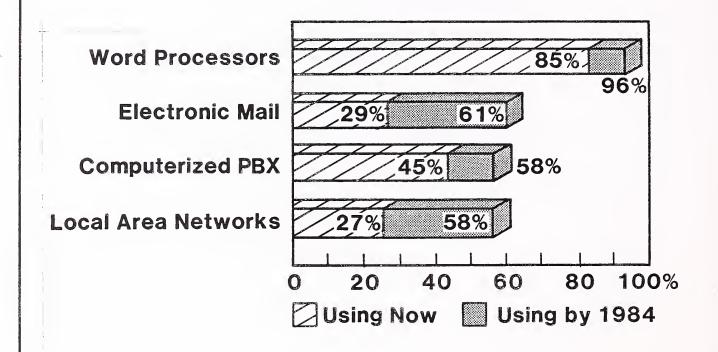


INPUT -

TELECOMMUNICATIONS TRENDS

- Rapid Growth for:
 - Private Networks
 - LANs
- High-speed Voice and Data Integration

MORE TELECOMMUNICATIONS-BASED APPLICATIONS



IMPACT OF AT&T BREAKUP

- Radically Different Environment
- Rate Hikes
- Usage-based Pricing

- INPUT

IMPACT OF AT&T BREAKUP

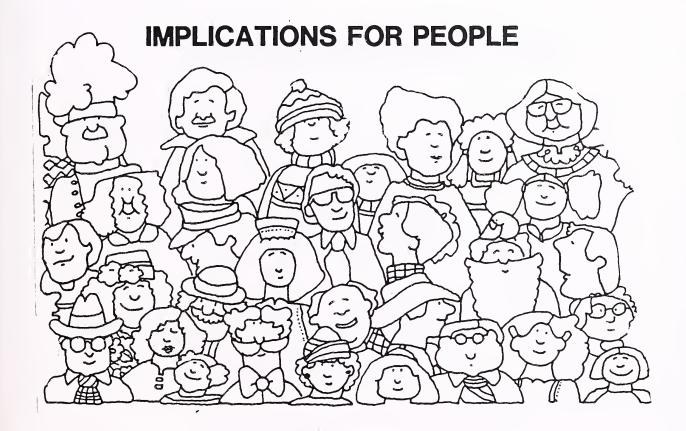
- Emergence of Multiple Leased Line Suppliers
- More Bypass Vendors
- Competition in Your Business

IMPACT OF AT&T BREAKUP ON I.S. MANAGERS

- Must Do More Network Managing, Planning
- Evaluate More Vendor Options
- Must Reassess Current Network Cost Effectiveness
- More Interest in Technology Directions

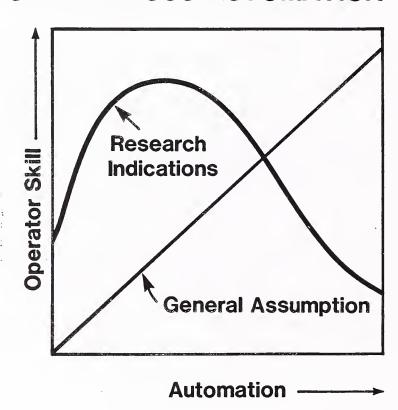
IMPACT OF AT&T BREAKUP: VENDOR IMPLICATIONS

- Cost Savings Appeal
- Higher Demand For:
 - Error-free Services
 - Network Software (Gateways, Protocol Converters)
 - Network Management Consulting

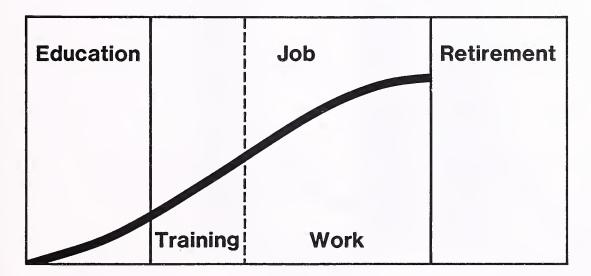


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SKILL VERSUS AUTOMATION

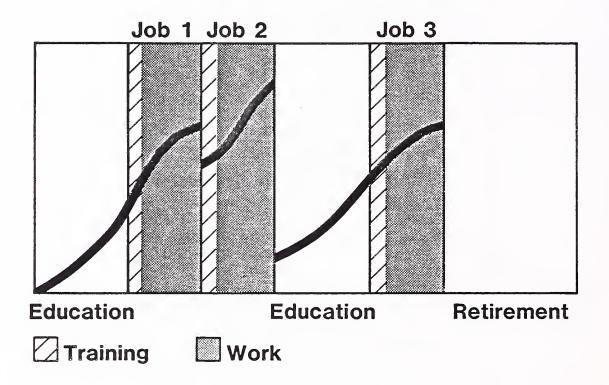


OLD CAREER CYCLES



- INPUT -

NEW CAREER CYCLES



- INPUT

WORKFORCE IMPACT

Greatest

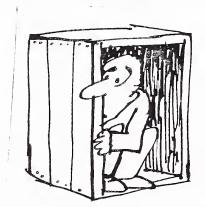
Skilled

Semiskilled

Replacement

Unskilled

REVOLUTION IN END-USER COMPUTING



- Scope
- Information Centers
- Personal Computers
- Office Systems

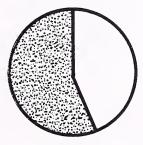
CHANGES IN COMPUTING FOCUS

Traditional Computing = 100%



 $1970 = 1.0^*$

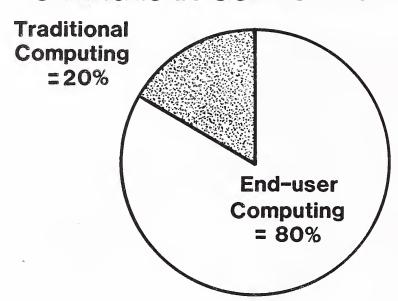
Traditional Computing = 60%



End-user Computing = 40%

1980 = 8.0 *Relative processing power, with 1970 = 1

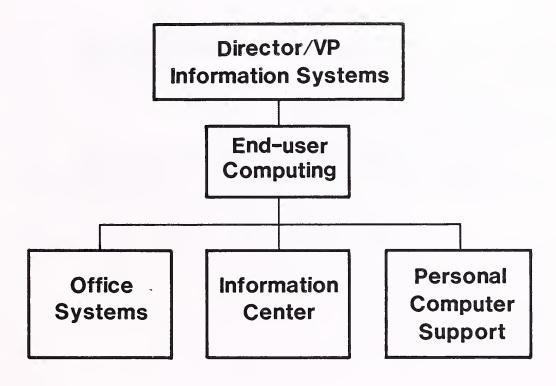
CHANGES IN COMPUTING FOCUS



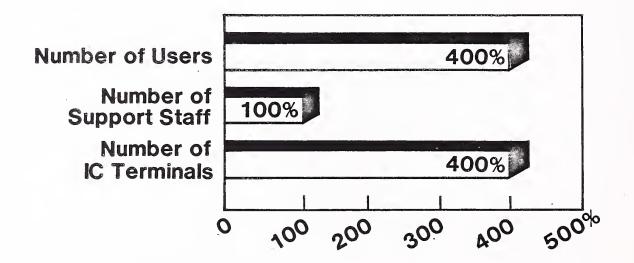
1990 = 160.0 Relative processing power, with 1970 = 1

- INPUT

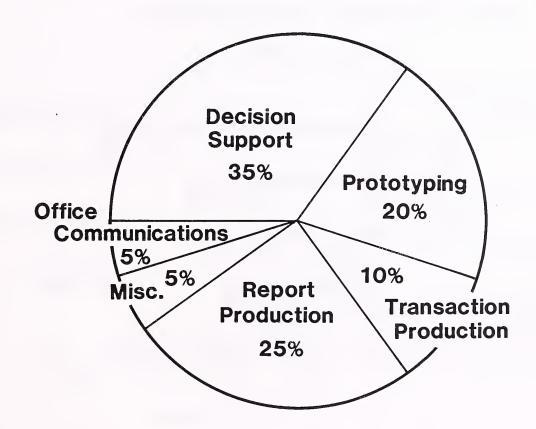
"END-USER COMPUTING" ORGANIZATION



INFORMATION CENTER GROWTH, 1983-1985

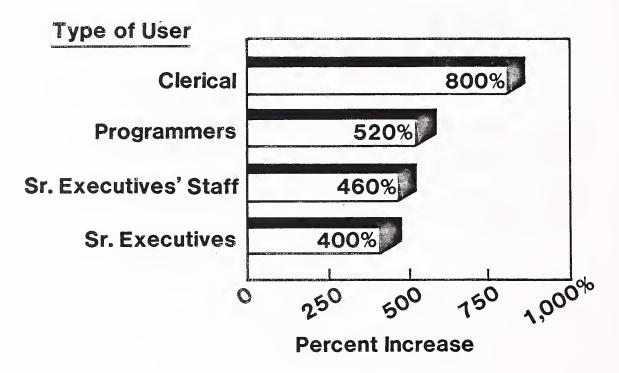


TYPICAL INFORMATION CENTER APPLICATIONS

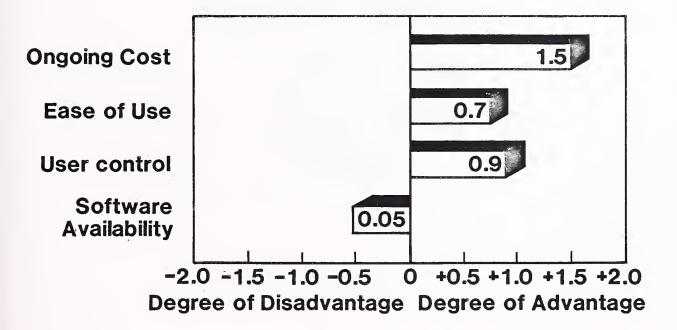


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INCREASE IN TYPE OF INFORMATION CENTER USER, 1983-1985



THE INFORMATION CENTER COMPARED TO RCS



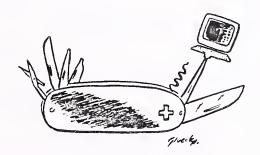
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INFORMATION CENTER OPPORTUNITIES

- RCS Entry to I.S. Manager
- Support and Training
- Software

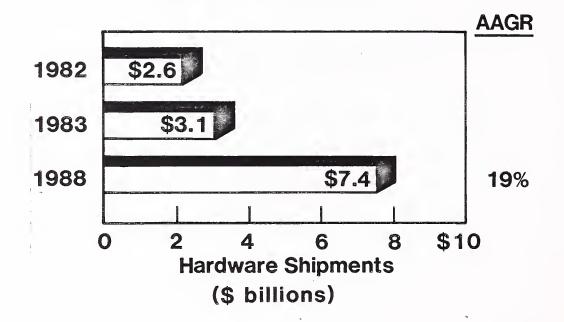
INPUT -

PERSONAL COMPUTERS

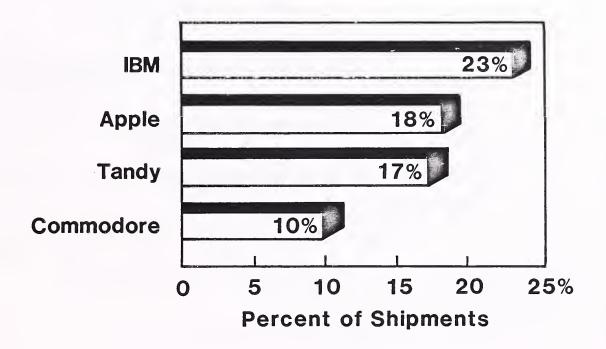


- INPUT -

PERSONAL COMPUTER FORECAST (Business Usage)



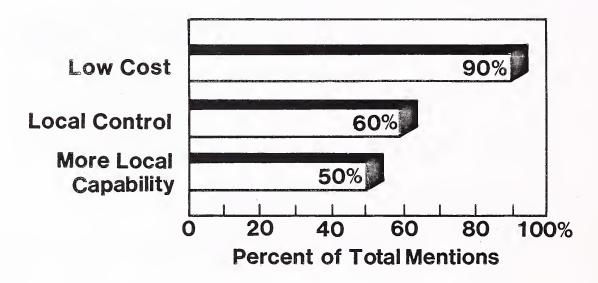
PC MARKET SHARES HARDWARE SHIPMENTS, 1982



- INPUT

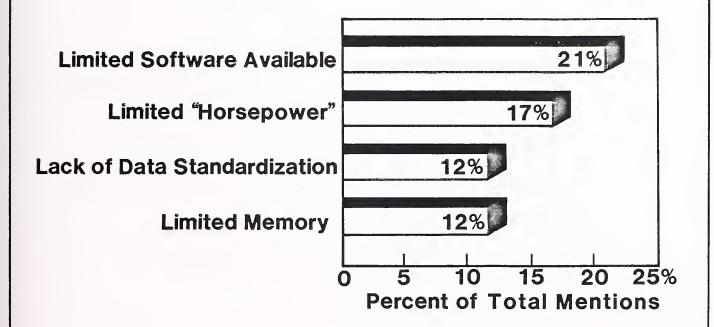
WHY PCs?

User Decision Factors



Sound Familiar?

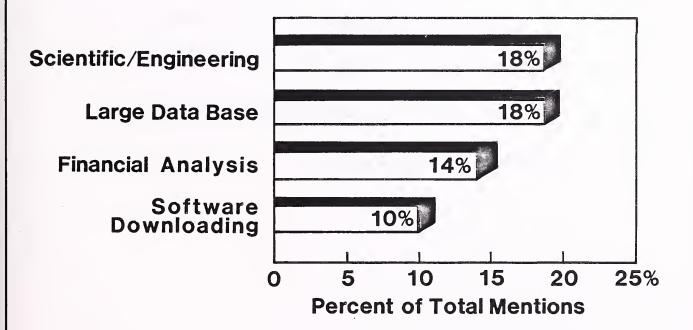
SHORTCOMINGS OF PCs



PC HARDWARE TRENDS (Business Usage)

- 20% Annual Price Decline
- More:
 - Interconnections
 - Multi-user Systems
 - Fixed Disk Storage
 - Quality Printers
- Evolving to Small Business Systems

APPLICATION CHARACTERISTICS DESIRED BUT CONSIDERED INFEASIBLE ON PCs



PC SOFTWARE TRENDS

- Higher Level Operating Systems
- Enhanced Portability
- Improved Data Security
- More DBMS-based Applications
- Wider Pricing Ranges

PC OPERATING SYSTEMS

- Many Options (PC-DOS, CP/M, UNIX, XENIX, p-System, PICK, etc.)
- Corporations Beginning to Standardize
- Shakeout Coming

- INPUT -

PC OPERATING SYSTEMS

- Evaluate Carefully:
 Vendor Friendly ≠ End-user Friendly
- Likely Volume Winner: PC-DOS

INPUT -

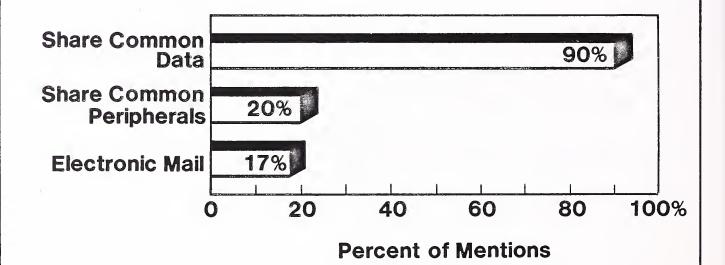
PC-TO-MAINFRAME OFFERINGS

- PC Shift from Personal to Departmental Use
- Explosion of Products
- Leadership from Mainframe Vendors



TATULUMINA MARINA MARIN

PURPOSES OF INTERCONNECTING PCs



PC DISTRIBUTION IMPLICATIONS

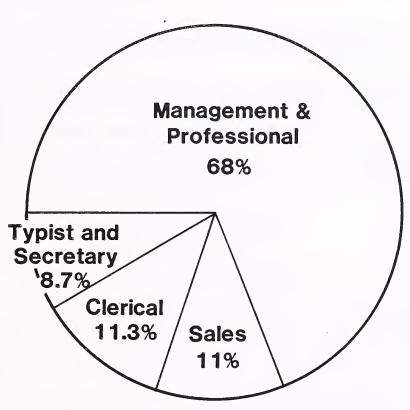
- Distribution Channel Selection Is Critical
- Brand Name Recognition a Key Asset
- Watch Out for . . .
 - Crowded Dealer Shelves
 - Dealer Shakeout
- Consider Mainframe Sales Force

OFFICE SYSTEMS



- INPUT -

THE PROFESSIONAL: THE EMERGING OFFICE SYSTEMS USER



Office Categories by Salary Cost

- INPUT

LAN DIRECTIONS

- Fewer Single-vendor LANs
- Reduced Cost Per Connection
- Progress toward Standardization
- IBM Entry

OFFICE SYSTEMS IMPLICATIONS

- Go with Likely Desktop Winners
- Establish Competitive Edge Via . . .
 - Exceptionally User Friendly Systems
 - High Quality Training and Support
 - Data Security Features
 - Application Integration

- INPUT



MARKET OUTLOOK

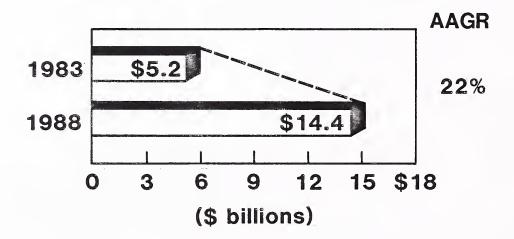
- Industry Sectors
- Delivery Mode Outlook

BANKING AND FINANCE



- INPUT

BANKING AND FINANCE



TRENDS

- New Banking Options
 - Insurance, Real Estate
 - Information Services
- Entry of Nonbanking Competitors

- INPUT

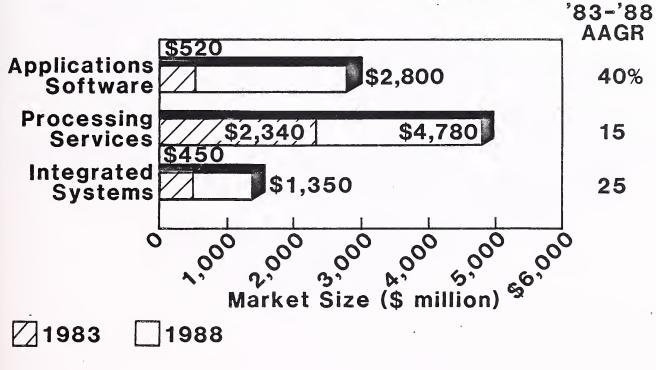
Banking and Finance

MORE COMPETITION FOR VENDORS

- Large Banks
- IBM
- Current Vendors
 - More Banking Departments Served
 - More Delivery Modes Offered

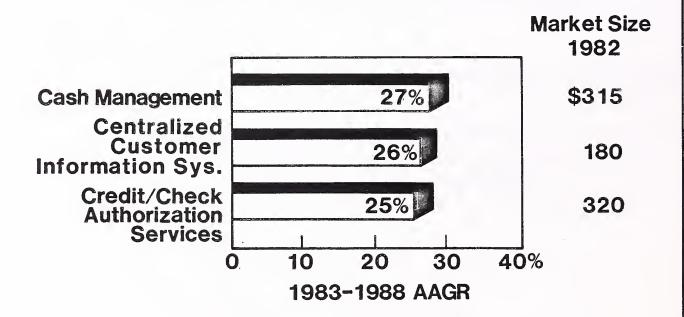
INPUT -

BANKING AND FINANCE **INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SERVICES**



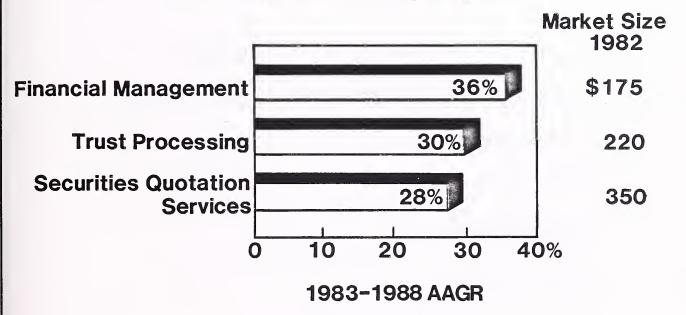
1983 1988

HIGH GROWTH SEGMENTS



INPUT -

HIGH GROWTH SEGMENTS



RECOMMENDATIONS

- Evaluate High Potential Application Areas
 - Integrated Trust/Retail/Wholesale Banking
 - Brokerage Services
 - Automated Cash Management Decisions
 - Planning Models
 - Home Banking

Banking and Finance RECOMMENDATIONS

- Upgrade Existing Products With:
 - DBMS
 - Fourth-generation Languages
 - Voice Response

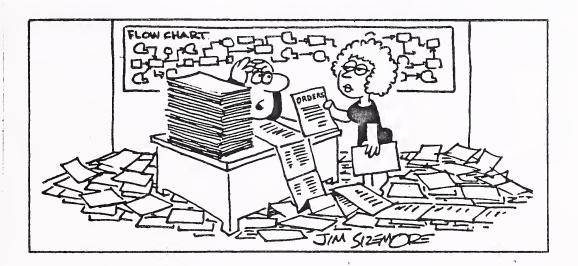
INPUT .

Banking and Finance RECOMMENDATIONS

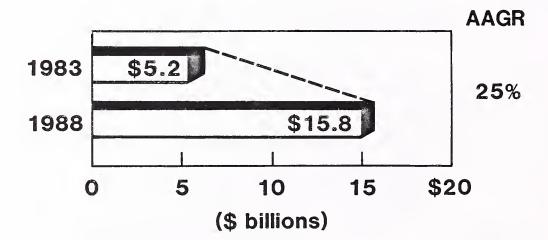
- Place Strategic Emphasis On:
 - Application Integration
 - PC, Turnkey-based Services
 - Client Involvement in Product Design

INPUT -

DISCRETE MANUFACTURING



DISCRETE MANUFACTURING



Discrete Manufacturing

KEY MANUFACTURING ISSUES

- Processes Becoming More Complex
- Increasing Domestic, Foreign Competition
- Excessive
 - Plant Capacity
 - Factory Downtime
 - New Product Launch Duration

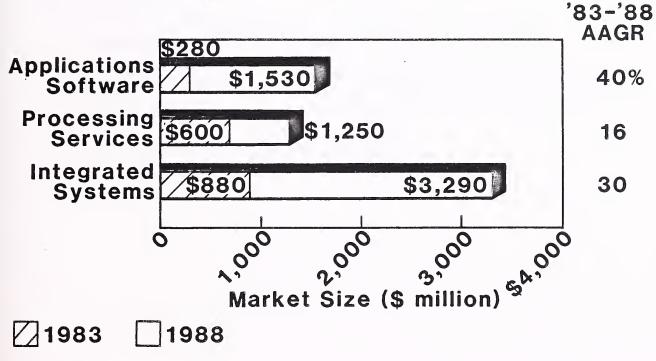
- INPUT

Discrete Manufacturing

TRENDS

- CAD/CAM Changing Rapidly
 - Design (Not Drafting) Preference
 - Integrated Approach Wanted
- Robotics Gaining Momentum
- Machine Vision Systems Emerging

DISCRETE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SERVICES



1983 1988

Discrete Manufacturing COMPETITIVE ACTIVITY

- Hardware Vendors Seeking Software
- Some Financial Hiccups
- IBM Computervision Agreement

- INPUT -

Discrete Manufacturing

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Target
 - Improved MRP Systems
 - Network Services Linking Suppliers, Distributors
 - CAD/CAM Integration
 - Robotic Applications Simulation

Discrete Manufacturing RECOMMENDATIONS

- Emphasize Software
- Expand Professional Services
- Narrow Market Focus

ENGINEERING AND SCIENTIFIC

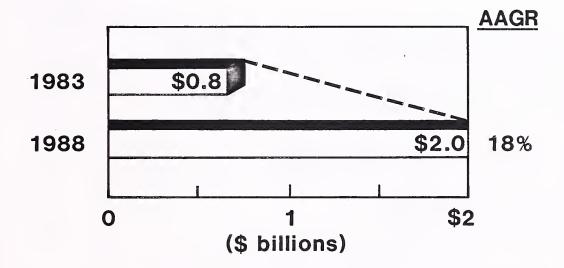
- INPUT

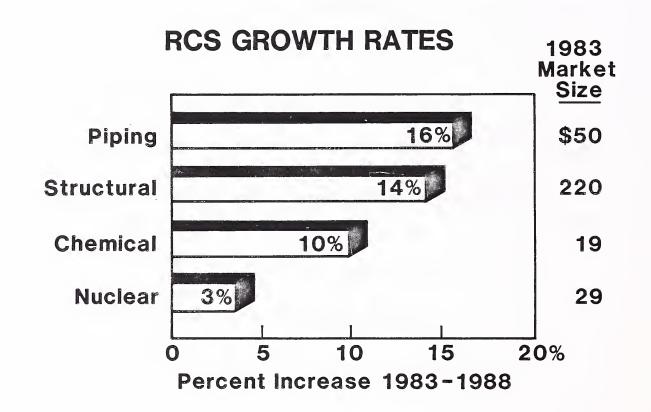
Engineering and Scientific PROFILE

- Strong Economic Recovery
- Pent-up Demand
- Faster Design and Analysis Cycles
- More Engineering Audits
- More "Validated" Software
- Engineering Workstations
 Up 35% Annually

INPUT -

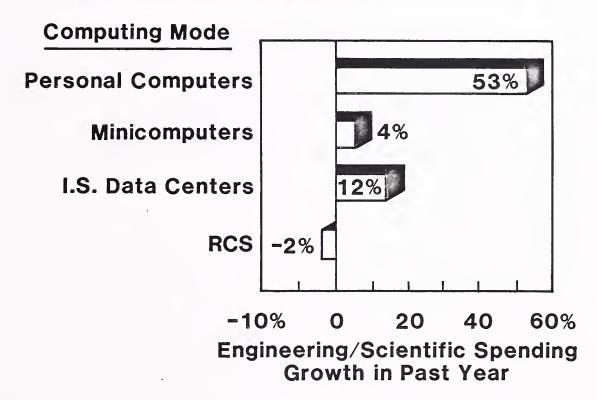
TOTAL MARKET 1983 - 1988





- INPUT -

APPLICATIONS GOING IN-HOUSE



CUSTOMER NEEDS ARE CHANGING

- Customers Still Want:
 - Support
 - Good Price/Performance
 - Engineering/Scientific Software

INPUT -

CUSTOMER NEEDS ARE CHANGING

- But No Longer Value:
 - Supercomputers
 - RCS Business Relationships

- INPUT -

RECOMMENDATIONS

- New Looks are Required
 - Offer Integrated Systems of Engineering Workstations Tied to Networks
 - Offer Engineering Data Bases for Cost and Design

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Maximize Support and Minimize Costs
 - Centralize Applications Expertise
 - Offer Regional Training
 - Deemphasize Local Support

RECOMMENDATIONS

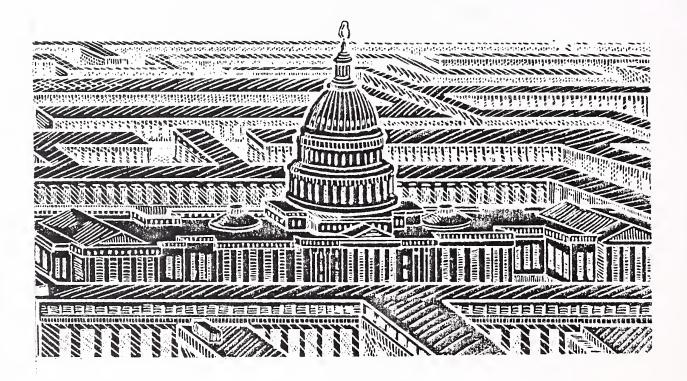
- Distribute Hardware
 - Branch Office Mainframes
 - User Site Hardware

- INPUT -

RECOMMENDATIONS

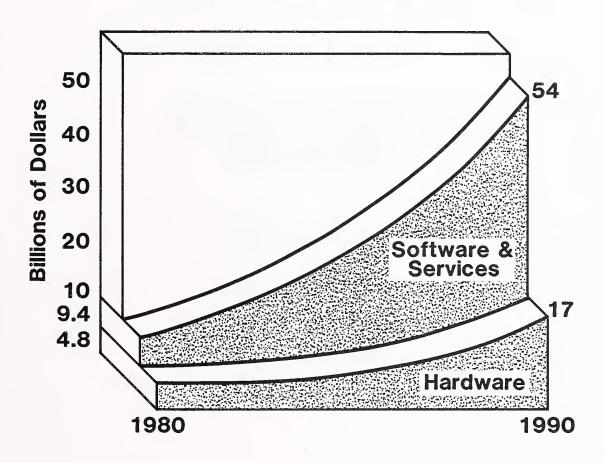
- Broaden Computing Mode Support
 - Integrate Small Computers
 - Maximize Proprietary Software
 - Offer Integrated Systems
 - Support User Site Software

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT



INPUT -

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT COMPUTER EXPENDITURES*



*Excludes Classified Systems

EMBEDDED COMPUTER RESOURCES

- Exempt from Brooks Act
- 25-fold Inventory Increase (1980 to 2000)
- Support SW Paces Applications

- INPUT

EMBEDDED COMPUTER RESOURCES

- Inadequacies:
 - Standardization
 - Technology Base
 - Transferability
 - Management Discipline
- ECR Modelling on Commercial ADPE

WHERE ARE THE PROGRAMMERS?

- 33% Annual Turnover
- 40% Shortfall in 1990
- ECR SW Logistics Demand
- Productivity Aids
- Retraining Needs
- Commercial Market Impact

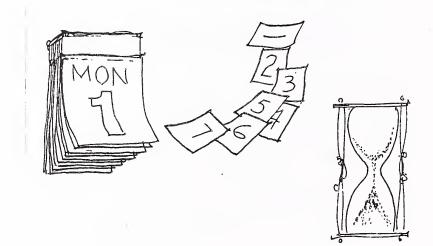
INPUT -

Federal Government

CONCLUSIONS

- Soaring Federal Market
- PC-driven Management Tools
- Software Engineering Disciplines
- Embedded Computer "Bow Wave"
- Skilled Labor Demand Impact

INSURANCE



INPUT -

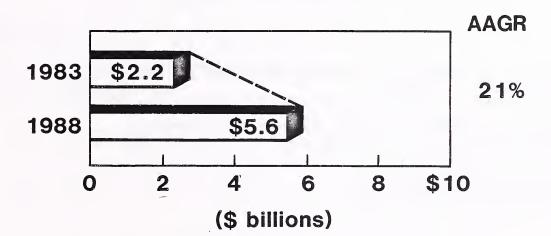
PROPERTY/CASUALTY TRENDS

- Unfavorable Business Conditions
- Overcapacity, Increased Competition
 - Underwriting Losses
- Information Services Needs
 - Better Agent Support
 - Better Underwriting Data

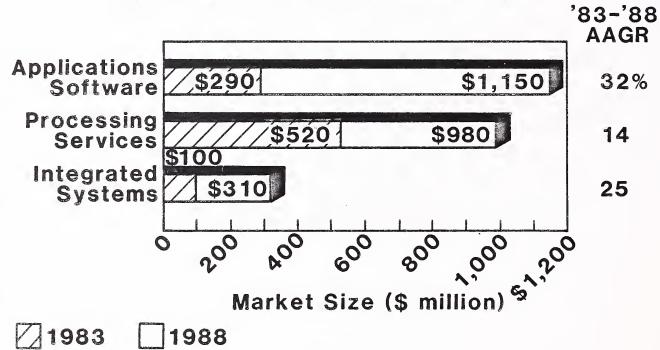
LIFE/HEALTH TRENDS

- Changing Product Mix
- Increased Self-insurance
- Non-insurance Competition
- Information Services Needs
 - Move Flexible Support Systems
 - Better Agent Support

INSURANCE



INSURANCE INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SERVICES



Insurance

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Explore Opportunities Such As:
 - IVANS Tie-in Service
 - Commericial Lines Software
 - Third-party Benefit Administrators
- Keep Insurance Industry Expertise Visible

Insurance

COMPETITIVE ACTIVITIES

- ISA Redirection
- PMS = Major P&C Software Vendor
- Multiple PC-based Services
- PC Companies Offering Agency Automation
- IVANS in Test Mode

MEDICAL



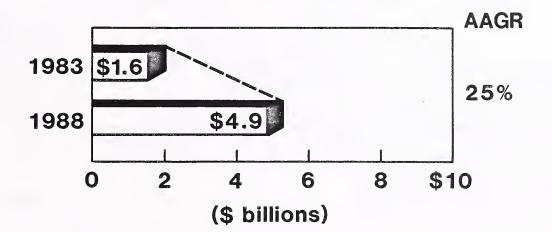
INPUT -

Medical

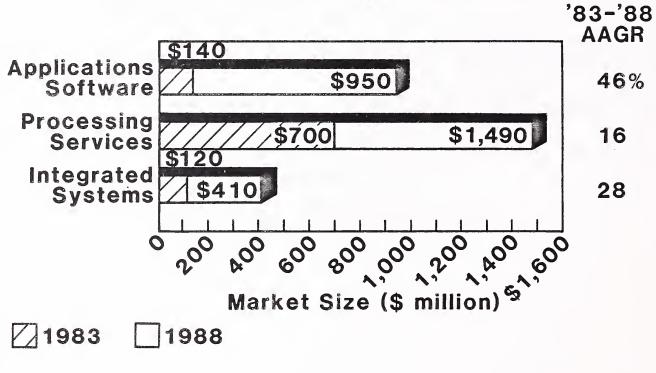
CHANGING STRUCTURES

- Intense Competition
- New Cost-sensitive Environment
 - Hospitals ---- Ambulatory Care
 - Larger Group Practices
- HMO, Chain, Walk-in Growth
- Large Corporation Management





MEDICAL INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SERVICES



1983 1988

INPUT .

SYSTEMS IMPLICATIONS

- Diagnosis-related Group (DRG) Reporting
- More Hospital Robotics
- More Expert Systems

INPUT -

Medical

COMPETITIVE ACTIVITY

- More Joint Marketing
- More Insurance, CPA Vendors
- Vendor Diversification to Physician Market
- IBM More Aggressive

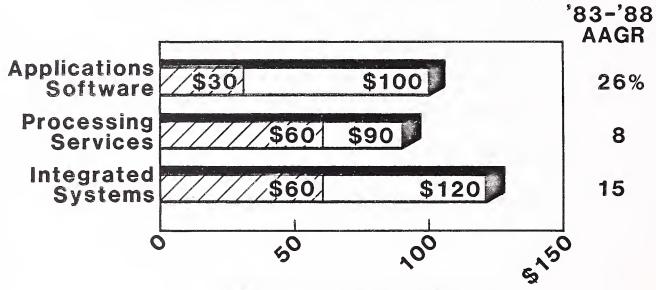
INPUT -

Medical

RECOMMENDATIONS

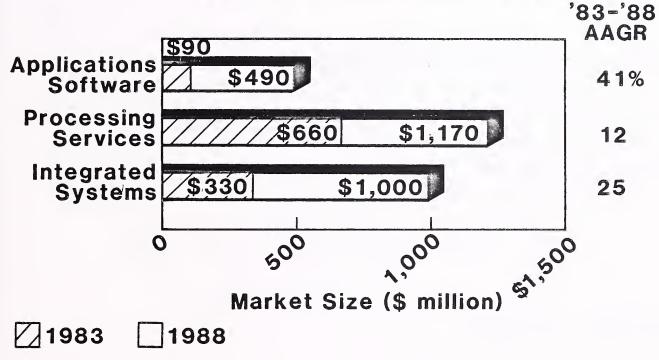
- Explore Emerging Application Opportunities
 - Cost Measurement Systems
 - Patient Data Bases
- Target Chains
- Emphasize Service/Software Support

EDUCATION INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SERVICES



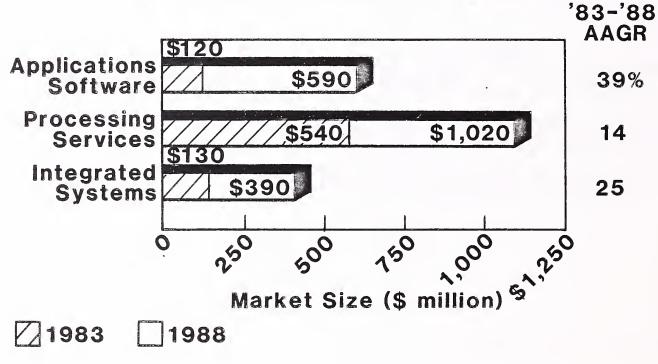
Market Size (\$ million)

PROCESS MANUFACTURING **INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SERVICES**



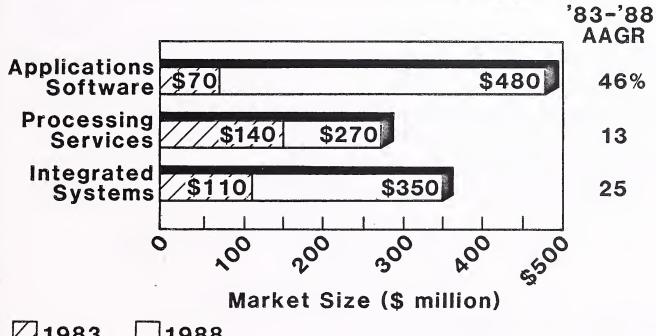
1983 1988

RETAIL DISTRIBUTION INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SERVICES



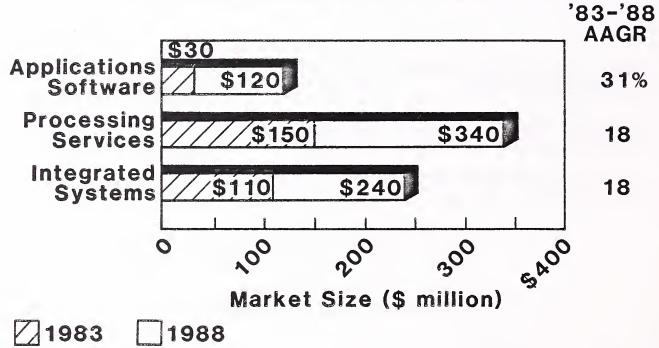
1983 1988

TRANSPORTATION INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SERVICES

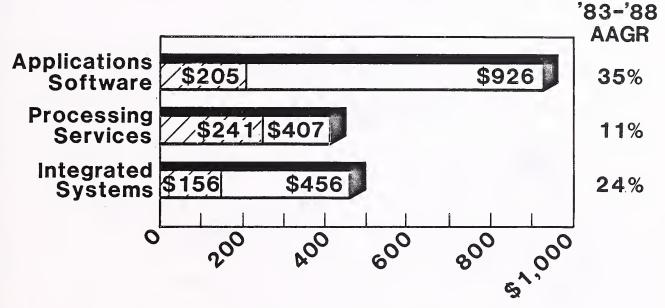


1983 1988

UTILITIES **INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SERVICES**



WHOLESALE INDUSTRY SPECIFIC SERVICES



Market Size (\$ Million)

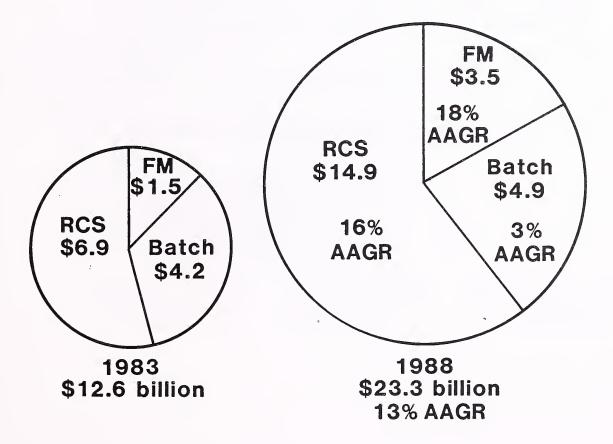
PROCESSING SERVICES OUTLOOK



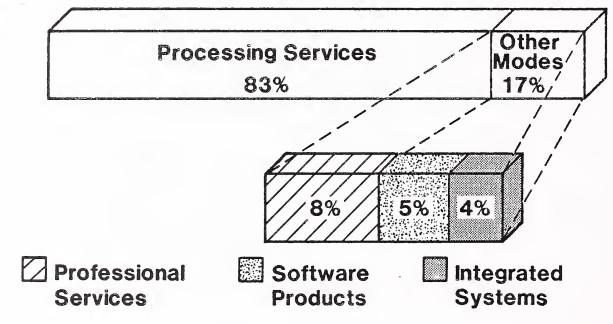
- Services Mix
- PC impact and Response
- Recommendations

INPUT -

PROCESSING SERVICES GROWTH

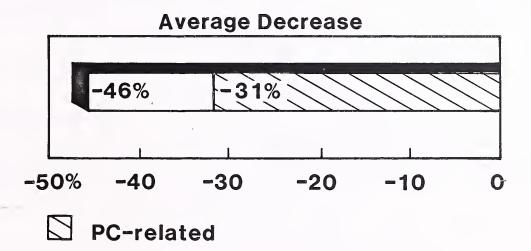


EXPANSION TO MULTIPLE DELIVERY MODES

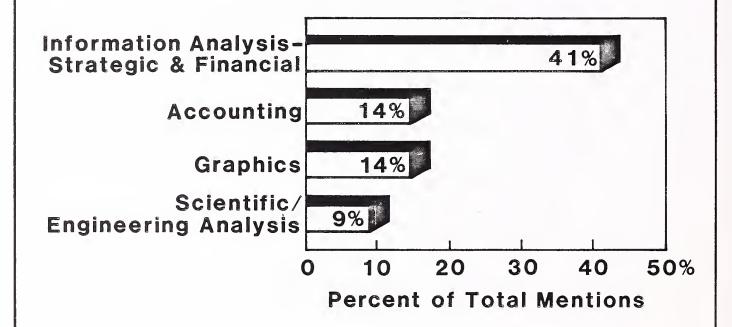


USE OF RCS

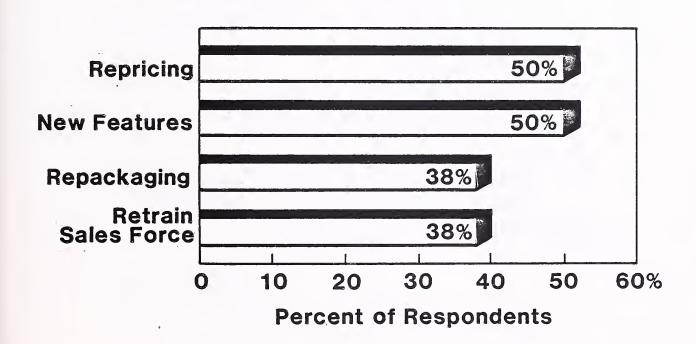
• 48% of Respondents Reported Decline in RCS Use



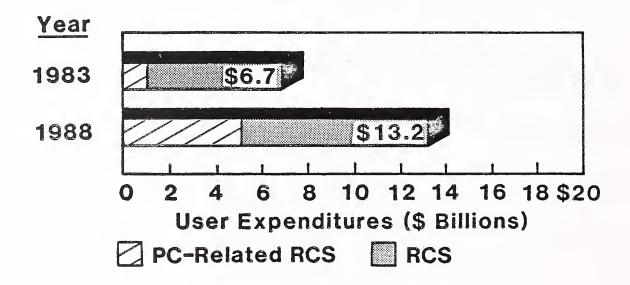
RCS APPLICATIONS DISPLACED BY PCs



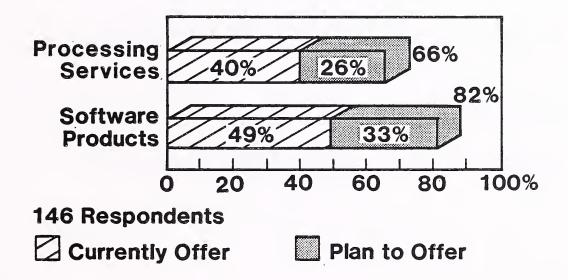
RCS DEFENSIVE STRATEGIES



PC-RELATED RCS TO BE 33% OF U.S. REVENUES BY 1988



VENDOR INVOLVEMENT WITH PERSONAL COMPUTERS



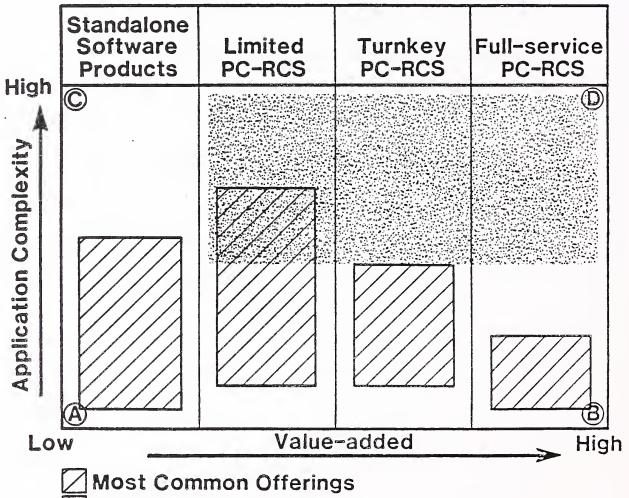
RCS GROWTH STRATEGIES UNLIKELY TO BE DUPLICATED BY PC TECHNOLOGY

- Strong Customer and Application Knowledge
- Communications (Value-added and LAN)
- Large Data Base Applications
- Large Transaction-oriented Applications

RCS GROWTH STRATEGIES UNLIKELY TO BE DUPLICATED BY PC TECHNOLOGY

- Full Range of Customer Support
- Local Sales/Support Offices
- RCS Vendor Accountability

SCOPE OF PC-RCS OFFERINGS

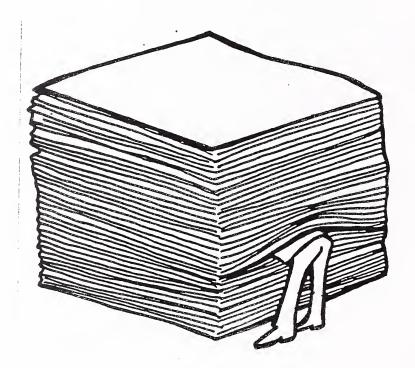


Major Opportunity Areas

PC-RCS IMPLEMENTATION CONSIDERATIONS

- Stay in Mainstream With . . .
 - Hardware
 - Operating Systems
- Keep Design Open-ended
- Provide Good Ergonomics

ON-LINE DATA BASES



DATA BASE SERVICES

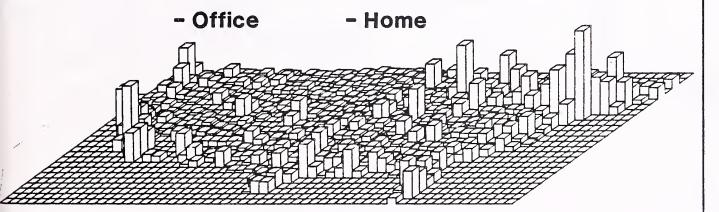
- More Cost-effective Storage, Processors, and Terminals
- More Outlets
- Better Network Management
- Better Information Handling Software
- But Higher Communications Costs

DATA BASE SERVICES DEMAND

- Market Conditioning through Advertising
- Broader Base of Customers
- More Demand for Qualified Information
- Need for Interrelated Data

DATA BASE SERVICES DRIVING FORCES

- Shift from Dedicated to PC Terminals
- PC Proliferation Creating Millions of Access Points



DATA BASE VENDORS

Dominant Vendors by Application

Economic

Stock Quote

Credit

Real Estate

Legal (Text)

- DRI & IDC

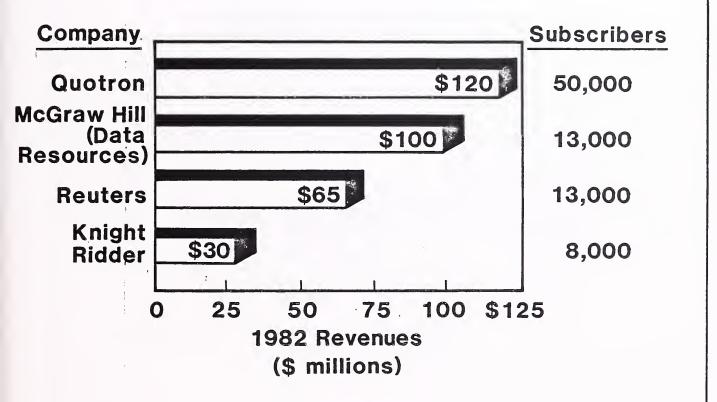
- Quotron

- Telecredit, TRW

- PRC

- Mead Lexis

ON-LINE DATA BASE VENDOR PERFORMANCE

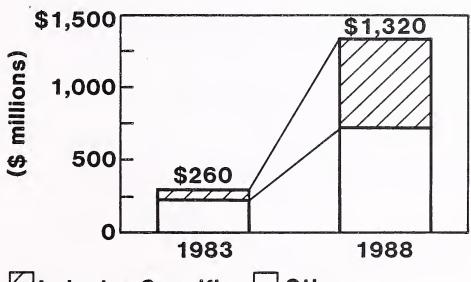


DATA BASE-RELATED OPPORTUNITIES

- Provide Distribution Channel For Publishers
- Target Home-based PCs
- Use Spin-off Data From Transaction Processing
- Improve Data Handling and Interface Software

- INPUT

VALUE-ADDED NETWORK SERVICES MARKETS



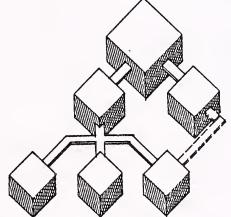
☐ Industry Specific ☐ Other

Processing Services

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Focus on Selected Market Segments
- Expand Delivery Mode Alternatives
 - Software Products
 - Professional Services
 - Integrated Systems
- Increase PC-RCS Offerings

SOFTWARE PRODUCT OUTLOOK



Profile

Trends

Recommendations

SOFTWARE PRODUCTS GROWTH

- 184 -

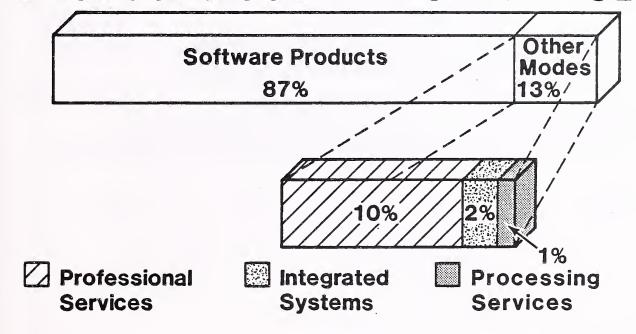
Systems \$3.5 Applications \$4.2

> 1983 \$7.7 billion

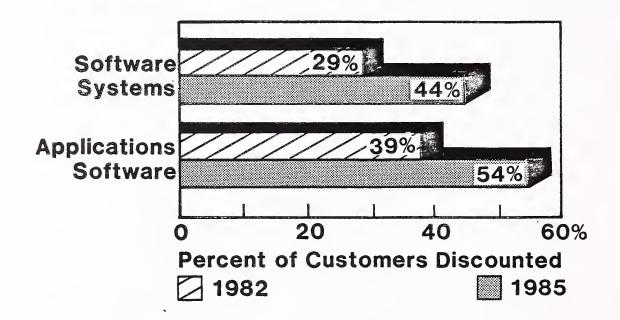
Systems \$12.5 29% AAGR Applications \$18.2 34% AAGR

1988 \$30.7 billion 32% AAGR

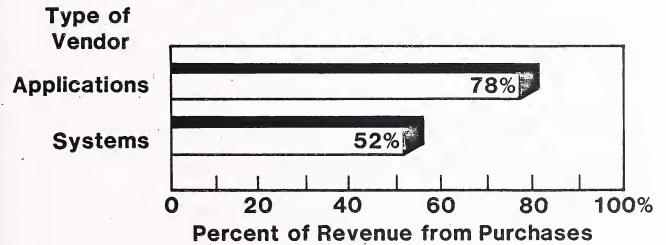
DISTRIBUTION OF SOFTWARE PRODUCTS COMPANIES' REVENUE



DISCOUNTING TO INCREASE



HIGH PURCHASES RATIO THREATENS STABILITY



SOFTWARE PRODUCT TRENDS

- 82% of Vendors To Have PC Offerings
- More Joint Ventures
- New Entrants
- Increased Acquisitions by Large Companies
- Emergence of Software Product Holding Companies

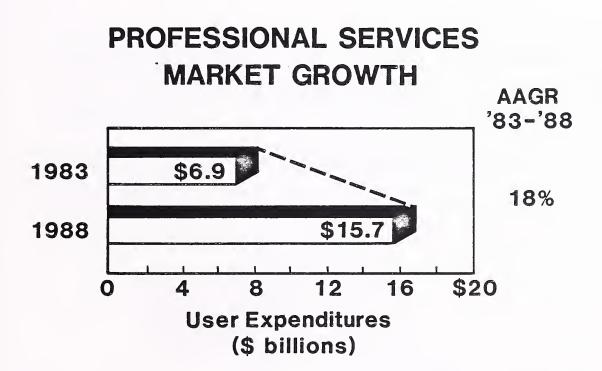
SOFTWARE PRODUCT RECOMMENDATIONS

- Use PCs to Pull Mainframe Sales
- Market Mainframe Versions of PC Successes
- Use Third Parties to Accelerate
 Market Penetration
- Increase Lease Bases to Stabilize Revenue Swings

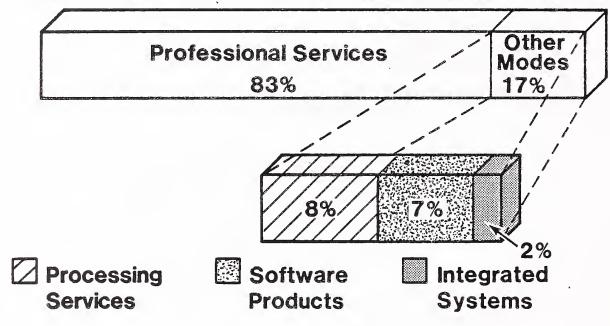
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES OUTLOOK



- Profile
- Trends
- Recommendations



DISTRIBUTION OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICES COMPANIES' REVENUE



Professional Services

TRENDS

- Growth Variance by Geography
- Enhanced Activity by RCS Vendors
- More E&T Competition From Hardware Vendors

· INPUT

Professional Services RECOMMENDATIONS

- Establish Speciality Skills
- Expand Alternative Delivery Modes to Known Markets
- Seek Joint Marketing Relationships

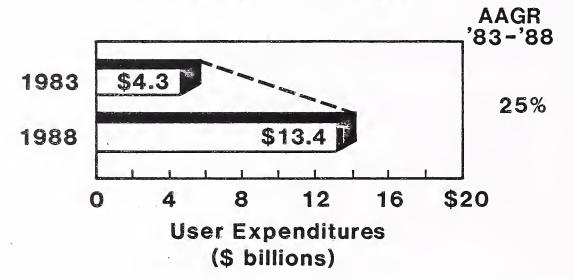
- INPUT

INTEGRATED SYSTEMS OUTLOOK



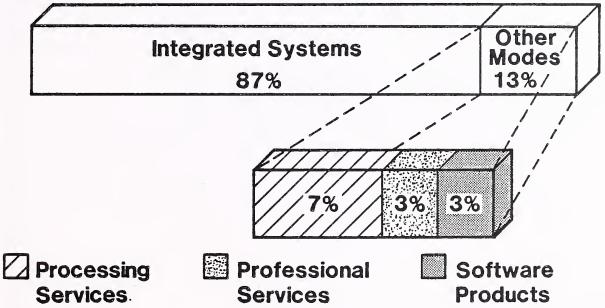
- Profile
- Trends
- Recommendations

INTEGRATED SYSTEMS MARKET GROWTH



- INPUT

DISTRIBUTION OF INTEGRATED SYSTEMS COMPANIES' REVENUE



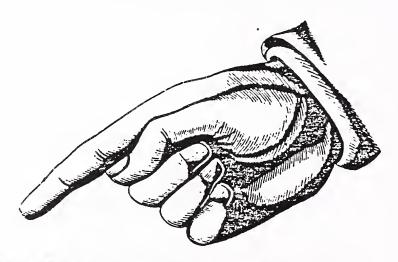
Integrated Systems

TRENDS

- Expanding Service Offerings
 - Service/Software More Important than Price
 - Enhanced Account Control
- Competition From Nonturnkey Vendors

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Offer Variations of Service
 - RCS Version
 - Rental Systems
 - Software Products
- Develop PC Tie-ins
- Expand Field Service Role



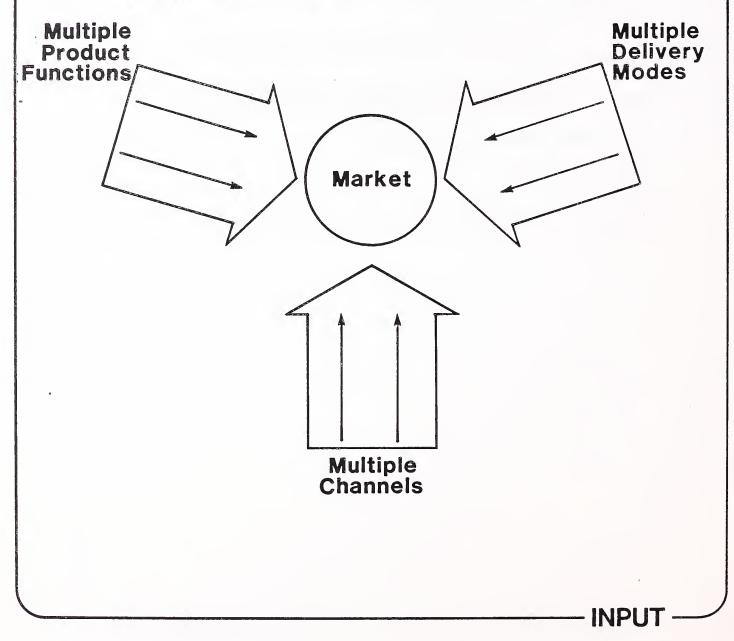
CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

THE INDUSTRY TODAY

- Demand Exploding
- Technology Creating More Options
- Users Want Best of Both Worlds
 - More Powerful Systems
 - Easier Use
- Competition Becoming Better Financed

Recommendations

USE INTEGRATED STRATEGIES TO LEVERAGE MARKET EXPERTISE



Recommendations

OFFER MULTIPLE PRODUCT FUNCTIONS

- Previously Separate Functions
 - LISA
 - (LOTUS 1-2-3, Context MBA)
- Link to Other Vendors' Systems
 - VisiAnswer/Answer DB

Recommendations USE MULTIPLE DELIVERY MODES

- Competitive Edge Is Market Knowledge
- Software Product Versions
- Complementary Data Base Services

Recommendations

USE MULTIPLE DISTRIBUTION CHANNELS

Examples:

Artificial

Intelligence, Inc. → IBM (INTELLECT)

VisiCorp ——➤Informatics, ADR

AGS Computers → Micro America

Distributing

SEI — Client Banks

INPUT .

EXAMPLES OF MULTIPLE DELIVERY MODES

RCS (Martin Marietta) → Systems Software

(Mathematica)

RCS (ADP,CSC) —→VAN (Autonet)

Turnkey Systems —→RCS (ASKNET)

(ASK)

SUMMARY

- Provide Multiple Approaches to Selective Markets
- Leverage Partnership Opportunities

SUMMARY

- Embrace End-user Computing
- Accelerate PC-oriented Services
- Design for Three Levels
- Focus on Ergonomics

1983 - 1988

UP,

UP,

AND AWAY!

